

## ENEE324. Problem set 5

Date due March 30, 2016

Explanations are required, no credit for just the answer.

1. Consider the function  $\phi(x) = 0, x < 1 \text{ or } x > 5$  and

$$\phi(x) = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4}|x - 3|, \quad 1 \leq x \leq 5.$$

Plot the graph of  $\phi(x)$ . Does it represent a valid pdf? If yes, compute the cdf (make sure you give the answer for all  $x, -\infty < x < \infty$ ).

2. Let  $f_X(x) = 2x\pi^{-2}, 0 < x < \pi$ . Define the RVs  $Y = \sin(X), Z = \sin(X/2)$ . Find  $f_Y(y), f_Z(z)$  (you can use the method described on p.202 of the textbook).

3. A snowstorm continues for 1 hour, and the accumulation of snow on the ground in a particular spot is described by an RV  $X$  with pmf  $f_X(x) = 6x(1-x), 0 < x < 1$  and  $f_X(x) = 0$  otherwise. What's the probability that the amount of snow at the end of the storm is within two standard deviations of the mean?

4. Packets arrive at a server one by one with exponentially distributed time between arrivals,  $f_T(t) = \lambda e^{-\lambda t}, t \geq 0$ . (a) What is the probability that there are no arrivals in the next  $t$  minutes? (b) What is the probability that the next packet arrives within  $t$  minutes,  $a \leq t \leq b$ , where  $a, b$  are some given numbers?

5. We choose a random point  $X$  in the segment  $[0, \pi/4]$ . Find  $E(\cos 2X), E(\cos^2(X))$ .

6. A random point  $X$  is chosen from the interval  $(0, 1)$ . What is the distribution of the RV  $Y = 5X - 1$ ?